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# Copyright

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

*"Copyrighting" and "Copyrights" redirect here. For the use of words to promote or advertise, see Copyrighting. For the Wikipedia policy about copyright issues, see Wikipedia:Copyrights.*

**Copyright** is a legal right created by the law of a country that grants the creator of an original work **exclusive rights** for its use and distribution. This is usually only for a limited time. The exclusive rights are not absolute but limited by **limitations and exceptions to copyright law**, including fair use. A major limitation on copyright is that copyright protects only the original expression of ideas, and not the underlying ideas themselves.<sup>[1][2]</sup>

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These rights frequently include reproduction, control over derivative works, distribution, public performance, and "moral rights" such as attribution

Copyright is a legal right created by the law of a country that grants the creator of an original work exclusive rights for its use and distribution

## Intellectual property and Intellectual rights law

### Primary rights

- Copyright
- Patent
- Trademark
- Trade dress
- Trade secret
- Geographical indication

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# Wikipedia:Copyrights

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

**This page documents a Wikipedia policy with legal considerations.**

Shortcuts:  
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*"WP:COPY" redirects here. You may be looking for Wikipedia:Copyright Problems (shortcut:WP:CP), Wikipedia:How to copy-edit (shortcut: WP:COPYEDIT) or Wikipedia:Copying within Wikipedia (shortcut: WP:COPYWITHIN).*

*"WP:C" redirects here. You may be looking for Wikipedia:Consensus (shortcut: WP:CON), Wikipedia:Civility (shortcut: WP:CIV), Wikipedia: Categorization (shortcut: WP:CAT), Wikipedia:WikiProject Countries (shortcut: WP:COUNTRIES) or Wikipedia:WikiProject Council (shortcut: WP:COUNCIL).*

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# PIRATES HOOKED Bought a Kodi box? You're probably under investigation, UK's official copyright protectors warn

As UK officials try to tackle copyright infringement, people who buy illegal IPTV boxes 'may be investigated'

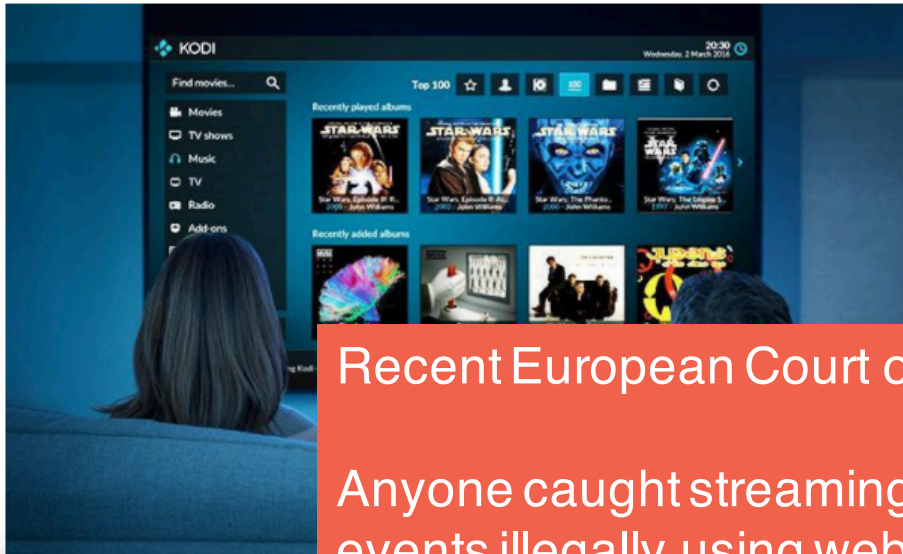
**EXCLUSIVE** By Margi Murphy  
4th May 2017, 11:05 am | Updated: 4th May 2017, 11:06 am



COMMENT NOW

**KODI box owners "may be investigated" as part of a crackdown on copyright material across the UK.**

That's according to the chief executive of FACT, the federation against copyright theft, who warned that soon "some poor, unfortunate person may be the first that is made an example of".



INDY/TECH

**DIGITAL ECONOMY ACT: ILLEGAL KODI STREAMS  
COULD NOW LAND USERS IN PRISON FOR 10  
YEARS**

Recent European Court of Justice ruling means:

Anyone caught streaming TV shows, films and sports events illegally using websites, torrents and Kodi add-ons could technically face a decade behind bars.

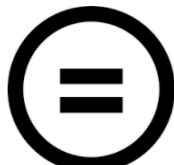
<https://www.thesun.co.uk/tech/news/investigation-uks-official-copy>

...ia players running Kodi / REUTERS/Tobias

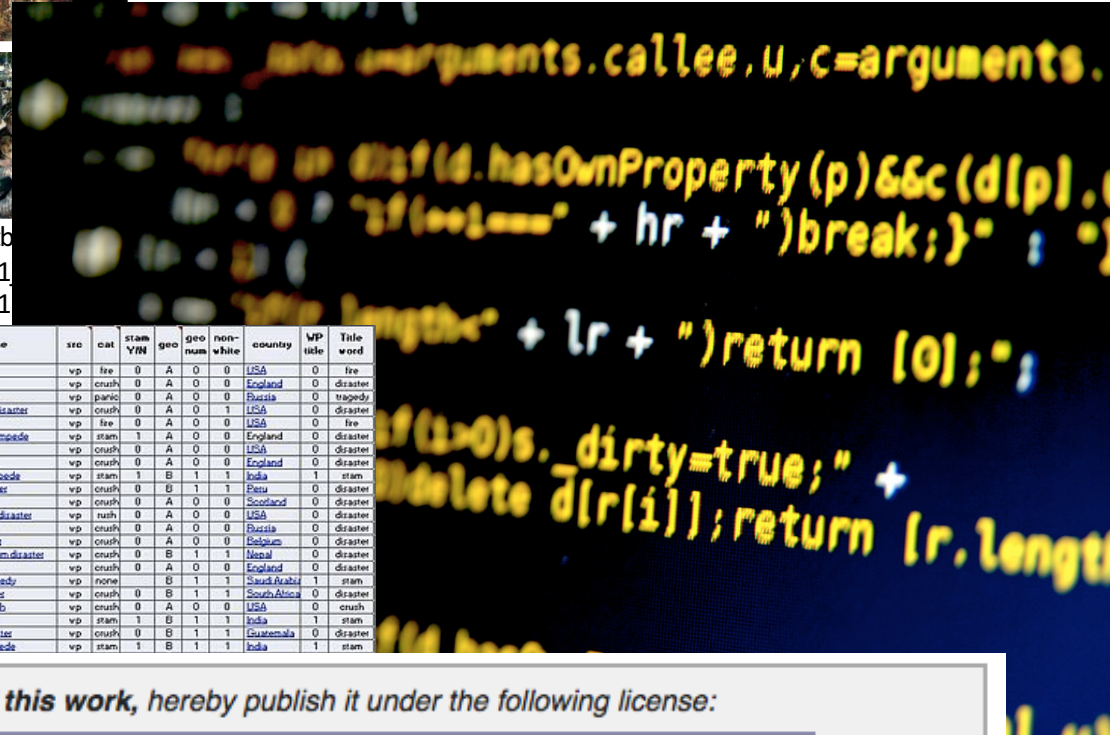
...t media players loaded with add-ons

.../news/digital-economy-act-ht-data-sharing-a7716131.html





[https://www.google.at/search?newwindow=1&biw=1101&bih=829&tbid=isch&q=derivative+work&og=derivative+work&gs\\_l=img.3..0l3j0i30k18i30k1.436486.444512.0.445311.19.11.2.6.6.0.105.972.9j2.11.0...0...1](https://www.google.at/search?newwindow=1&biw=1101&bih=829&tbid=isch&q=derivative+work&og=derivative+work&gs_l=img.3..0l3j0i30k18i30k1.436486.444512.0.445311.19.11.2.6.6.0.105.972.9j2.11.0...0...1)



event	year	dead	injured	crowd size	event type	mod type num	relig.	indoor	countdown	bridge	event population	population on killed	specific trigger	crowd mgmt failure	escape panic	Event name	src	cat	stam Y/N	geo	spo num	non-white	country	WP title	Title word
5	1876	278		1,000	F	1	0	Y	N	N	A	A	Y		Y	Brooklyn Theatre fire	wp	fre	0	A	0	0	USA	0	fre
7	1883	183		1,100	T	8	8	0	Y	N	N	C	Y		N	Victoria Hall disaster	wp	crush	0	A	0	0	England	0	disaster
8	1896	1389	1300	500,000	P	3	3	0	N	N	N	G	Y		N	Khodynka Tragedy	wp	panic	0	A	0	0	Russia	0	tragedy
9	1902	185		6,000	R	5	5	1	Y	N	N	A	Y		Y	Shohet Baptist Church disaster	wp	crush	0	A	0	1	USA	0	disaster
10	1903	602		2,150	F	1	1	0	Y	N	N	G	Y		Y	Innocent Theatre fire	wp	fre	0	A	0	0	USA	0	fre
11	1908	15	40		T	8	8	0	Y	N	N	C	Y		N	Barclay's Public Hall stampede	wp	stam	1	A	0	0	England	0	disaster
12	1913	73		400	N	8	7	0	Y	N	N	G	Y		Y	Indian Hall disaster	wp	crush	0	A	0	0	USA	0	disaster
14	1946	33	400	85,000	S	7	7	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	Bundes Park disaster	wp	crush	0	A	0	0	England	0	disaster
15	1954	800	2000	5,000,000	R	5	5	1	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	1954 Kumbh Mela stampede	wp	stam	1	B	1	1	India	1	stam
17	1964	328		53,000	S	7	7	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	Lesido National disaster	wp	crush	0	B	1	1	Peru	0	disaster
19	1971	66	200	80,000	S	7	7	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	1971 flood disaster	wp	crush	0	A	0	0	Scotland	0	disaster
19	1979	11	26	14,770	M	2	2	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	1979 The Who concert disaster	wp	rush	0	A	0	0	USA	0	disaster
20	1982	66	61	18,643	S	7	7	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	Ludraks disaster	wp	crush	0	A	0	0	Russia	0	disaster
21	1985	39	600	53,000	S	7	7	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	Heysel Stadium disaster	wp	crush	0	A	0	0	Belgium	0	disaster
22	1988	93	100		S	7	7	0	N	Y	N	G	Y		Y	1988 Kathmandu stadium disaster	wp	crush	0	B	1	1	Nepal	0	disaster
24	1989	96	766	55,000	S	7	7	0	N	Y	N	G	Y		Y	Hillsborough disaster	wp	crush	0	A	0	0	England	0	disaster
25	1990	1426			R	5	5	1	N	N	N	A	Y		Y	1990 Mecca tunnel tragedy	wp	none	B	1	1	1	Saudi Arabia	1	stam
26	1991	40		30,000	S	7	7	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	Dikembe Stadium Disaster	wp	crush	0	B	1	1	South Africa	0	disaster
32	1993	0	73	77,745	S	7	7	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	The Camp David Crisis	wp	crush	0	A	0	0	USA	0	crush
34	1994	113	500	50,000	PO	4	4	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	1994 Gosai stampede	wp	stam	1	B	1	1	India	1	stam
35	1996	83	147	50,000	S	7	7	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	The October 30 disaster	wp	crush	0	B	1	1	Guatemala	0	disaster
37	1998	53			R	5	5	1	N	N	N	A	Y		Y	1998 Sabarwal stampede	wp	stam	1	B	1	1	India	1	stam
38	1999	53	100																						
39	2000	9																							
41	2001	43		120,000																					
42	2001	127																							
43	2001	11	247																						
46	2003	21	50	1,500																					
47	2003	100	230	462																					
52	2005	231		300,000																					
53	2005	953		1,000,000																					
55	2006	345	289	2,130,594																					
56	2006	73	400	30,000																					
64	2008	162	47	3,000																					
66	2008	224	425	25,000																					
69	2009	19	135	38,000																					
73	2010	21	500	250,000																					
74	2010	347	755	4,000,000																					
75	2011	102	100																						
79	2013	60	200	50,000																					
81	2013	242	160	1,500																					
82	2013	36	39																						
83	2013	185	110	500,000	R	5	5	1	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	2013 Madhya Pradesh stampede	wp	stam	1	B	1	1	India	1	stam
84	2014	32	26		R	5	5	1	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	2014 Patna stampede	wp	stam	1	B	1	1	India	1	stam
85	2014	7	40		PO	4	4	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	2014 Malacca stampede	wp	stam	1	B	1	1	Pakistan	1	stam
86	2014	11	40	30,000	R	5	5	1	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	Kwerekwe stadium stampede	wp	stam	1	B	1	1	Zimbabwe	1	stam
87	2014	36	49	300,000	P	3	3	0	N	Y	N	G	Y		Y	2014 Shanghai stampede	wp	crush	0	B	1	1	China	1	stam
88	2015	28		5,000	S	7	7	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	2015 June Stadium Stampede	wp	stam	1	B	1	1	Egypt	1	stam
89	2015	91	78		P	3	3	0	N	N	N	G	Y		Y	2015 Haiti Carnival stampede	wp	stam	1	B	1	1	Haiti	1	stam
92	2015	1554	934	2,000,000	R	5	5	1	N	Y	N	A	Y		Y	2015 Mena stampede	en	stam	1	B	1	1	Saudi Arabia	1	stam

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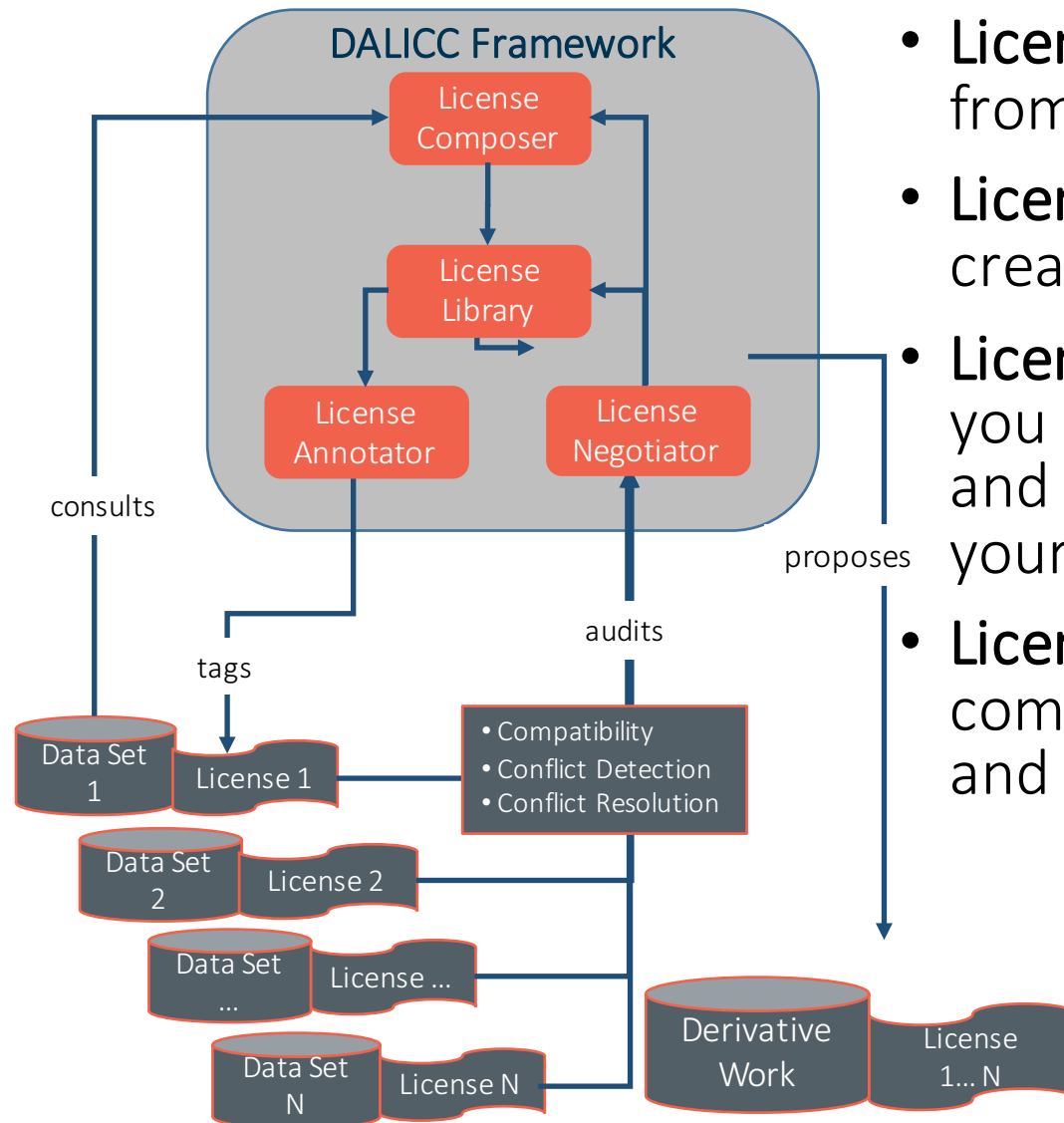
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# The DALICC Framework



- **License Library:** Lets you choose from a set of standard licenses
- **License Composer:** Lets you create customised licenses
- **License Annotator:** Provides you with a machine-readable and human-readable version of your license
- **License Negotiator:** Checks compatibility, detects conflicts and supports conflict resolution

# The DALICC Framework



- **Formal Semantics & REL Evaluation**
  - Analyse license terms for semantic equivalence / similarity / ambiguity (i.e. distribution)
  - Evaluate semantic expressivity of Rights Expression Languages to represent license terms
- **License Representation**
  - Represent licenses in RDF using ODRL + extensions
  - Contribute to W3C Permissions & Obligations Group
- **Rule Engine**
  - Create rules to reason over RDF statements to
    - ... calculate similarity of licenses
    - ... detect conflicts between licenses
    - ... provide hints to conflict resolution
- **Data Provision & Publishing**
  - Provide API to enable “DALICC as a service”
  - Provide endpoints to retrieve (linked) open data from DALICC (i.e. RDF licenses)



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